

Risk Management & Safety

Partners in Prevention



# Agenda

- Risk Management Overview
- **Exposure Identification**
- Risk Management Process
- Risk Assessment
- Risk Financing Strategy Retention, Transfer, Hybrid
- Loss Control Strategy
- Communication Strategy
- Claims and Litigation Strategy
- Monitor/Measure Strategy



## What is Risk?

Risk Management Overview

Any event, process or practice that creates an uncertain outcome

## **Risk Management**

The process of protecting an organization resources from any threat that that would interfere with the ability to achieving the mission and goals of the organization.



## What is Risk Appetite?

Risk Management Overview

- Organization culture
- What is the official message
- What is the unofficial message
- Is the message ingrained in the culture





## Organizational Culture

Risk Management Overview

**Traditional** 

**Progressive** 

**Enterprise** 

Silos:

Insurance

**Claims** 

**OSHA** 

Compliance

Management support

Reducing losses

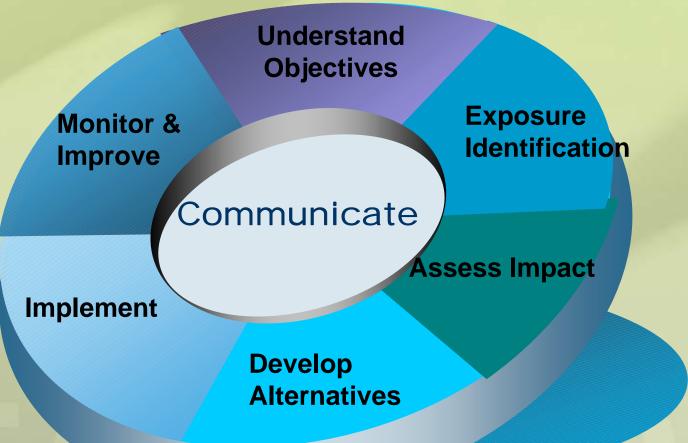
Lowering costs

Strategic partner

Impact bottom line & culture



# Risk Management Process





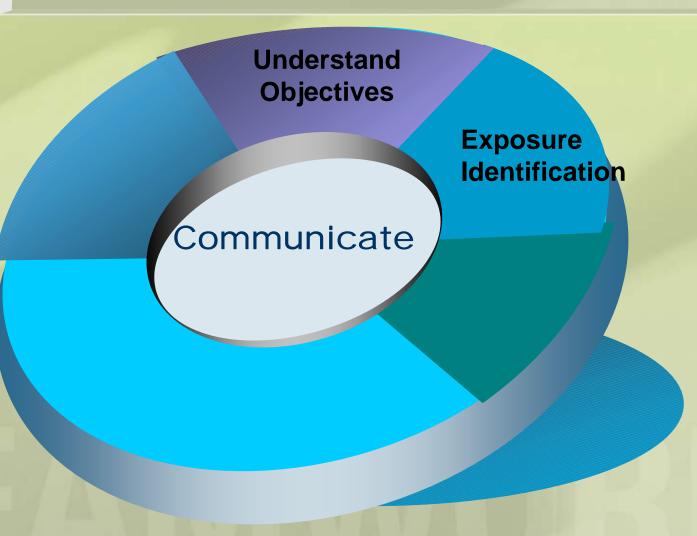
# Understand the Objectives

- Know the mission, vision & goals
- Know the drivers in the industry
- What are the financial imperatives
- Meet with key players
- Communicate clearly





# Risk Management Process





## Financial Risks

- Investments profit/losses
- Diversification
- Hedging, exchange rates, inflation
- Theft, fraud, embezzlement
- Market share
- Asset management
- Credit risk





# Strategic Risk

- Leadership change
- Regulatory & political trends
- Corporate Governance
- Integrity/Accountability
- Increased competition
- Social/cultural trends
- Trademark/brand erosion





# Operational Risk

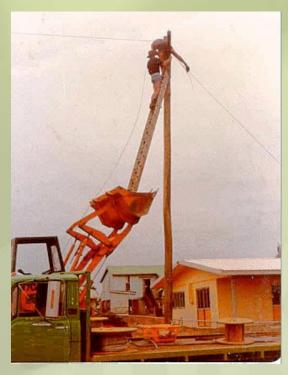
- System breakdown/failure
- Communications infrastructure
- Information security
- Business personal property
- Product development
- Loss of access
- Public Image





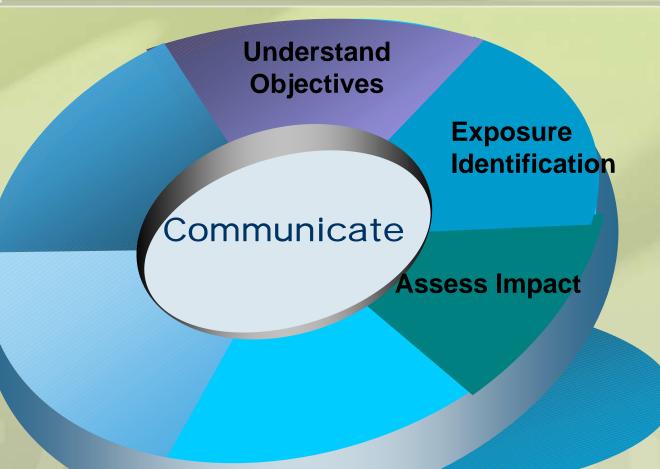
# Human Capital Risk

- Death, disability or resignation
- Employee commitment & morale
- Employment Practices
- Unions
- Workplace Violence





# Risk Management Process



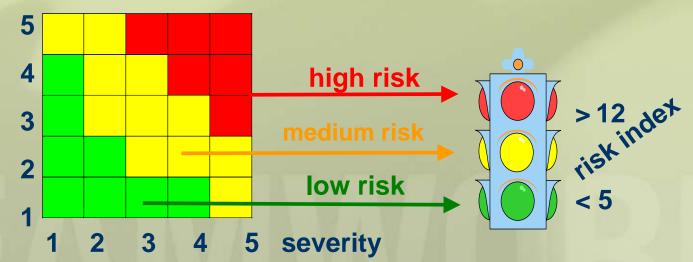


# Ranking Risk

**Assessing Impact** 

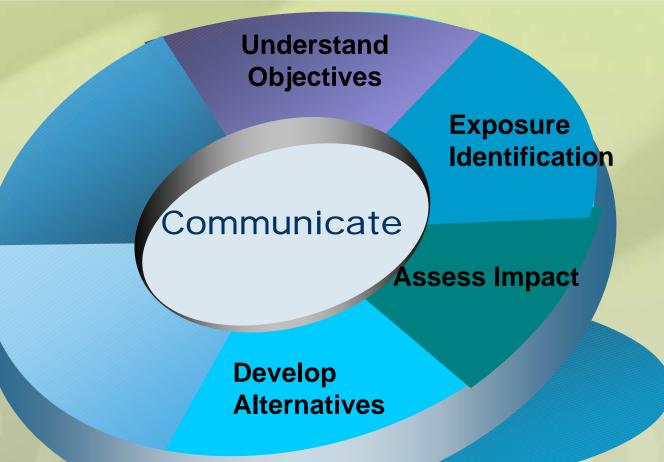
- 1. Frequency (Probability)
- 2. Severity (impact)
- 3. Timing
- 4. Creditability

#### Frequency





# Risk Management Process

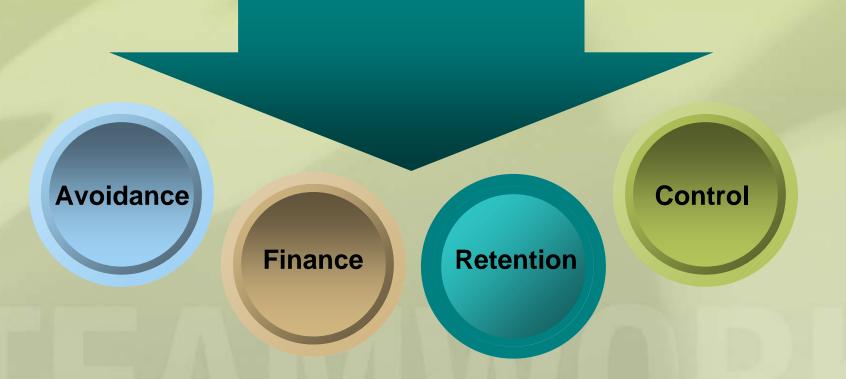


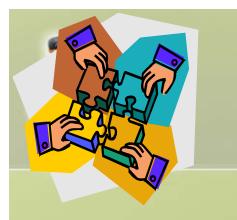


# Risk Management Approach

**Develop Alternatives** 

#### **Risk Management Alternatives**





# Risk Avoidance Develop Alternatives

- Terminate the activity
- Contractual transfer
- Best for low impact situation or
- High frequency High severity
- Examples

May lead to lost opportunities



## Risk Retention

**Develop Alternatives** 

- Potential to save money
- Insurance may not be available
- Organization culture
- Ability to cost control
- Can enhance loss prevention
- Low frequency Low impact



# Wind Zone Map



Figure I.2 Wind zones in the United States



# Risk Financing Develop Alternatives

- Can be expensive
- Cost is fixed
- Best for high impact low probability
- Protects against catastrophic loss
- Examples



# Earthquake Map



## Risk Control

**Develop Alternatives** 

- Attitude toward risk taking
- The value of early warning
- The role of staff & management
- A "no-blame" culture
- Communication
- High frequency -low to moderate impact



### Risk Control

Safety Professionals Role

- Safety program
- Behavioral observations
- Job safety analysis
- Accountability
- Management training
- Cross training
- Emergency planning





# Property Risk Control

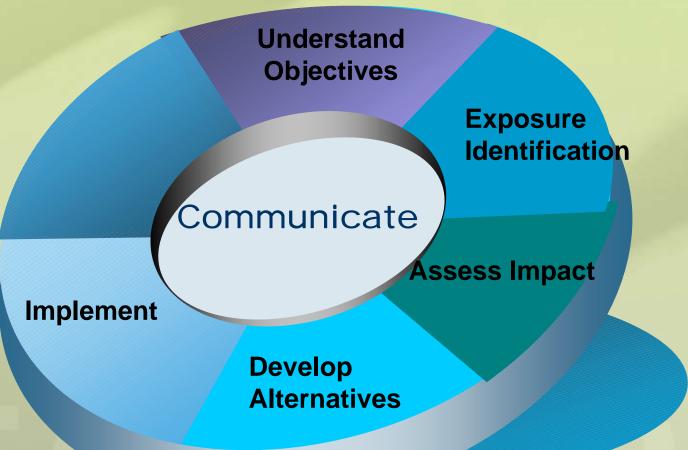
Safety Professionals Role

- Defensive driving classes
- Cash handling training
- Behavioral observations
- Facilities inspections
- Fire suppression
- Process evaluations





# Risk Management Process



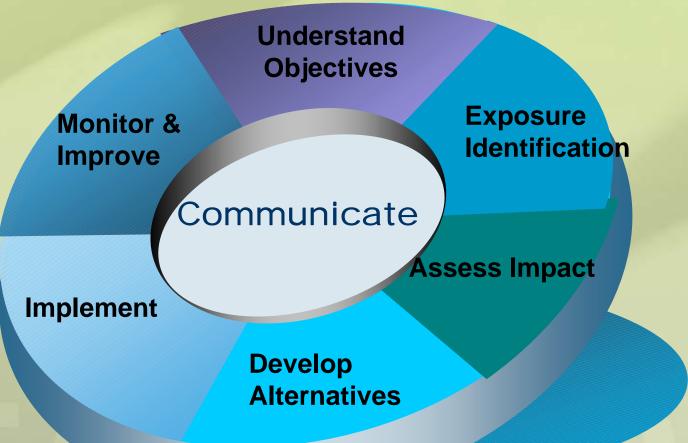


# Implementation

- Regular follow up
- Build support across organization
- Keep bottom line in mind
- What is the present net value or return on the investment



# Risk Management Process





# Communication Strategy

Improving the Results

- Meet with key stakeholders
- Create opportunities
- Consider best practices
- Be accessible
- Develop communication plan



# Monitoring Strategy

- Link program goals organizational goals
- Measure progress
- Justify need for and allocate resources
- Guide organizing and planning
- Establish credibility and gain support
- Detect and adapt to change



## Resources

- PRIMA <a href="http://www.primacentral.org/">http://www.primacentral.org/</a>
- IRMI (International Risk Management Institute) http://www.irmi.com/
- RIMS http://www.rims.org
- Risk and Insurance online http://www.riskandinsurance.com
- Business Insurance online http://www.businessinsurance.com/
- Non Profit Risk Management http://www.nonprofitrisk.org/
- Oregon OSHA http://www.cbs.state.or.us/external/osha/



# Questions